## HYDRAULIC NUTS

Boltight's hydraulic nuts are available in various types in a wide range of sizes. Typically, they range from M24 to M250 but all nuts are made to order, so manufacturing custom nuts to suit the application is commonplace.

## DESCRIPTION

A hydraulic nut incorporates its own internal hydraulic jack, which enables large diameter bolts to be tensioned to high and accurate preloads. They are quick to install using a hydraulic pump which activates the internal jacking system. The effort required to tighten a very large diameter bolt is reduced to the effort needed to operate the pump, and if an air or electrically driven pump is used, the tightening process is even quicker.

As there is no nut rotation during tightening, a hydraulic nut the operation can be performed in a confined space and torsional stresses or thread damage are eliminated.

## HOW THEY WORK

The nut develops a load directly proportional to the oil pressure. This can be accurately controlled, and because it is developed hydraulically, it is evenly applied.

Multiple nuts can connect to hoses for simultaneous operation, allowing all bolts in a joint to be evenly loaded to the same high and accurate preload.

When oil pressure is applied, the joint is compressed and the bolt stretches. This produces a gap between the body of the nut and the piston. The locking collar on the piston can now be turned. When the hydraulic pressure is released, the load is transferred onto the locking collar to retain the load.

The hydraulic nut is self-aligning while under pressure, and misalignment or flange rotation will produce a variation in the gap between the nut body and the piston.


## BENEFITS

- Even and accurate preload
- No flogging hammers or spanners required
- Single or multiple tightening operation
- Ideal for confined spaces
- Thread damage eliminated

A spherical washer must be fitted under the hydraulic nut for safe operation.

Achieving a bolt preload which is above the working load, and eliminating bending and torsional stresses, greatly improves the fatigue performance of the bolt.

The internal jacking system is not under any pressure when the nut installation is complete, and so does not deteriorate when the nut is in service, providing it is not exposed to high radiation doses or elevated temperatures.

## PRODUCT INFORMATION

## SPECIFICATION

- Maximum load is generated at operating pressure of $1500-2500$ bar (21,750-36,250 psi) depending on nut type
- Any threadform can be machined - specify when ordering
- Nuts can be designed to match and develop the same loads as customers' existing nuts
- Service temperature -20 degrees $C$ to 80 degrees $C$. Temperature is limited by seals
- Due to continuous development, specifications may change without notice


## LOWER COLLAR TYPE HYDRAULIC NUT

This nut has a longer piston which is externally threaded and fitted with a load retaining locking collar. A gap is created between the body and the locking collar when the nut is pressurized. The gap is a combination of the compression of the bolted joint and gasket, if fitted, plus the elongation of the bolt.

The nut is pressurized until the hydraulic jack develops more than the desired preload. The locking collar is tightened. The pressure is released, and the preload transferred onto the locking collar threads, where settling of the threads causes some of the preload to be lost. This is more critical in short bolt applications where the bolt elongation may be small. The preload loss on transfer to the collar becomes less significant on longer grip length bolts.

## OPTIONS AVAILABLE

- Plain bore
- Hexagon instead of, or in addition to, tommy bar holes
- Side entry for hydraulics instead of, or in addition to, top entry
- Single or multiple hydraulic connections
- Longer stroke
- Special threads or threadforms
- Sizes below M33 (1-1/4") and above M180 (7") are available
- Shim type available upon request

|  | Bolt Diameter |  | Hydraulic Area |  | Load |  | Nut 0D |  | Nut Height |  | Max Stroke |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tool \# | mm | in | mm | in | kN | tons f | mm | in | mm | in | mm | in |
| BT-LCN-04 | M33 | 1-1/4 | 1096 | 1.70 | 249 | 25.0 | 66 | 2.60 | 55 | 2.17 | 6 | 0.24 |
| BT-LCN-05 | M36 | 1-3/8 | 1349 | 2.09 | 307 | 30.8 | 72 | 2.83 | 55 | 2.17 | 6 | 0.24 |
| BT-LCN-06 | M38 | 1-1/2 | 1555 | 2.41 | 354 | 35.5 | 78.5 | 3.09 | 55 | 2.17 | 6 | 0.24 |
| BT-LCN-07 | M42 | 1-5/8 | 1885 | 2.92 | 429 | 43.0 | 86 | 3.39 | 55 | 2.17 | 6 | 0.24 |
| BT-LCN-08 | M45 | 1-3/4 | 2095 | 3.25 | 477 | 47.8 | 91 | 3.58 | 55 | 2.17 | 6 | 0.24 |
| BT-LCN-09 | M48 | 1-7/8 | 2475 | 3.84 | 563 | 56.5 | 98 | 3.86 | 59 | 2.32 | 9 | 0.35 |
| BT-LCN-10 | M52 | 2 | 2714 | 4.21 | 618 | 62.0 | 103 | 4.06 | 62 | 2.44 | 9 | 0.35 |
| BT-LCN-11 | M56 | 2-1/4 | 2992 | 4.63 | 681 | 69.4 | 110 | 4.33 | 67 | 2.64 | 9 | 0.35 |
| BT-LCN-12 | M64 | 2-1/2 | 3280 | 5.08 | 747 | 74.9 | 122 | 4.80 | 77 | 3.03 | 9 | 0.35 |
| BT-LCN-13 | M68 | 2-3/4 | 3986 | 6.18 | 907 | 91.0 | 134 | 5.28 | 84 | 3.31 | 9 | 0.35 |
| BT-LCN-14 | M76 | 3 | 4600 | 7.13 | 1047 | 105.0 | 144 | 5.67 | 91 | 3.58 | 11 | 0.43 |
| BT-LCN-15 | M80 | 3-1/4 | 5527 | 8.57 | 1258 | 126.2 | 158 | 6.22 | 99 | 3.90 | 11 | 0.43 |
| BT-LCN-16 | M90 | 3-1/2 | 6298 | 9.76 | 1433 | 143.8 | 169 | 6.65 | 107 | 4.21 | 11 | 0.43 |
| BT-LCN-17 | M95 | 3-3/4 | 7295 | 11.31 | 1660 | 166.6 | 180 | 7.09 | 113 | 4.45 | 11 | 0.43 |
| BT-LCN-18 | M100 | 4 | 8357 | 12.95 | 1902 | 190.8 | 195 | 7.68 | 122 | 4.80 | 16 | 0.63 |
| BT-LCN-19 | M115 | 4-1/2 | 10436 | 16.18 | 2375 | 238.3 | 216 | 8.50 | 136 | 5.35 | 16 | 0.63 |
| BT-LCN-20 | M125 | 5 | 12735 | 19.74 | 2899 | 290.8 | 241 | 9.49 | 151 | 5.94 | 16 | 0.63 |
| BT-LCN-21 | M140 | 5-1/2 | 15601 | 24.18 | 3551 | 356.3 | 266 | 10.47 | 167 | 6.57 | 16 | 0.63 |
| BT-LCN-22 | M150 | 6 | 18400 | 28.52 | 4188 | 420.2 | 287 | 11.30 | 181 | 7.13 | 16 | 0.63 |

## UPPER COLLAR HYDRAULIC NUT

This nut has an internally and externally threaded piston. The external thread is fitted with a load retaining, locking collar. A gap is created between the nut body and the locking collar when pressure is applied. The gap is a combination of the compression of the bolted joint and gasket, if fitted, plus the elongation of the bolt.

The nut is pressurized until the hydraulic jack develops more than the desired pre-load. The locking collar is tightened. The pressure is released, and the preload is transferred to the locking collar threads. Due to settling of the collar threads, some of the preload is lost. This is more critical in short bolt applications where the bolt elongation may be small. The preload loss on transfer to the collar becomes less significant on long grip length bolts.

The A15 range is designed to give an initial bolt stress of approximately 15 tons $f / s q$ inch while the A20 is designed for an initial bolt stress of 20 tons $\mathrm{f} / \mathrm{sq}$ in with a maximum 1500 bar ( $21,750 \mathrm{psi}$ ) oil pressure. Sizes above M180 (7") can be built to order and larger nuts can be tapped with a smaller thread size to give higher loads for example a $2-1 / 4$ " nut with a 2" thread will give an initial load of 59.5 tons, alternatively you can use a hydraulic nut from the A20 range.


| A15 TYP | Bolt Diameter |  | Hydraulic Area |  | Load |  | Nut OD |  | Nut Height |  | Max Stroke |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tool \# | mm | in | mm | in | kN | tons f | mm | in | mm | in | mm | in |
| UCA15-M522000 | M52 | 2 | 3301 | 5.1 | 495 | 49.7 | 110 | 4.33 | 70 | 2.76 | 9 | 0.35 |
| UCA15-M562250 | M56 | 2-1/4 | 3954 | 6.1 | 593 | 59.5 | 118 | 4.65 | 72 | 2.83 | 9 | 0.35 |
| UCA15-M642500 | M64 | 2-1/2 | 4967 | 7.7 | 745 | 74.8 | 134 | 5.28 | 74 | 2.91 | 9 | 0.35 |
| UCA15-M682750 | M68 | 2-3/4 | 5994 | 9.3 | 899 | 90.2 | 145 | 5.71 | 74 | 2.91 | 9 | 0.35 |
| UCA15-M763000 | M76 | 3 | 7046 | 10.9 | 1057 | 106.0 | 159 | 6.26 | 80 | 3.15 | 11 | 0.43 |
| UCA15-M803250 | M80 | 3-1/4 | 8328 | 12.9 | 1249 | 125.3 | 171 | 6.73 | 84 | 3.31 | 11 | 0.43 |
| UCA15-M903500 | M90 | 3-1/2 | 9877 | 15.3 | 1482 | 148.7 | 187 | 7.36 | 90 | 3.54 | 11 | 0.43 |
| UCA15-M953750 | M95 | 3-3/4 | 10967 | 17.0 | 1645 | 165.1 | 196 | 7.72 | 95 | 3.74 | 11 | 0.43 |
| UCA15-M1004000 | M100 | 4 | 12691 | 19.7 | 1904 | 191.0 | 212 | 8.35 | 103 | 4.06 | 16 | 0.63 |
| UCA15-M1154500 | M115 | 4-1/2 | 16157 | 25.0 | 2424 | 243.2 | 234 | 9.21 | 115 | 4.53 | 16 | 0.63 |
| UCA15-M1255000 | M125 | 5 | 19536 | 30.3 | 2931 | 294.0 | 254 | 10.00 | 125 | 4.92 | 16 | 0.63 |
| UCA15-M1405500 | M140 | 5-1/2 | 23974 | 37.2 | 3596 | 360.8 | 277 | 10.91 | 140 | 5.51 | 16 | 0.63 |
| UCA15-M1506000 | M150 | 6 | 28452 | 44.1 | 4268 | 428.2 | 299 | 11.77 | 150 | 5.91 | 16 | 0.63 |
| UCA15-M1807000 | M180 | 7 | 39677 | 61.5 | 5952 | 597.1 | 350 | 13.78 | 170 | 6.69 | 16 | 0.63 |

## PRODUCT INFORMATION

| A20 TYPE | Bolt Diameter |  | Hydraulic Area |  | Load |  | Nut OD |  | Nut Height |  | Max Stroke |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tool \# | mm | in | mm | in | kN | tons f | mm | in | mm | in | mm | in |
| UCA20-M331250 | M33 | 1-1/4 | 1797 | 2.8 | 270 | 27.0 | 79 | 3.11 | 53 | 2.09 | 6 | 0.24 |
| UCA20-M361375 | M36 | 1-3/8 | 2203 | 3.4 | 331 | 33.2 | 86 | 3.39 | 53 | 2.09 | 6 | 0.24 |
| UCA20-M391500 | M39 | 1-1/2 | 2512 | 3.9 | 377 | 37.8 | 91 | 3.58 | 55 | 2.17 | 6 | 0.24 |
| UCA20-M421625 | M42 | 1-5/8 | 2925 | 4.5 | 439 | 44.0 | 97 | 3.82 | 55 | 2.17 | 6 | 0.24 |
| UCA20-M451750 | M45 | 1-3/4 | 3346 | 5.2 | 502 | 50.4 | 106 | 4.17 | 55 | 2.17 | 6 | 0.24 |
| UCA20-M481875 | M48 | 1-7/8 | 3534 | 5.5 | 530 | 53.2 | 110 | 4.33 | 70 | 2.76 | 8 | 0.31 |
| UCA20-M522000 | M52 | 2 | 4536 | 7.0 | 680 | 68.3 | 120 | 4.72 | 72 | 2.83 | 8 | 0.31 |
| UCA20-M562250 | M56 | 2-1/4 | 5372 | 8.3 | 806 | 80.9 | 129 | 5.08 | 72 | 2.83 | 8 | 0.31 |
| UCA20-M642500 | M64 | 2-1/2 | 6856 | 10.6 | 1028 | 103.2 | 147 | 5.79 | 74 | 2.91 | 9 | 0.35 |
| UCA20-M682750 | M68 | 2-3/4 | 7948 | 12.3 | 1192 | 119.6 | 157 | 6.18 | 74 | 2.91 | 9 | 0.35 |
| UCA20-M763000 | M76 | 3 | 9499 | 14.7 | 1425 | 143.0 | 173 | 6.81 | 80 | 3.15 | 11 | 0.43 |
| UCA20-M803250 | M80 | 3-1/4 | 11442 | 17.7 | 1717 | 172.2 | 187 | 7.36 | 84 | 3.31 | 11 | 0.43 |
| UCA20-M903500 | M90 | 3-1/2 | 13383 | 20.7 | 2008 | 201.4 | 204 | 8.03 | 90 | 3.54 | 11 | 0.43 |
| UCA20-M953750 | M95 | 3-3/4 | 14653 | 22.7 | 2198 | 220.5 | 213 | 8.39 | 95 | 3.74 | 11 | 0.43 |
| UCA20-M1004000 | M100 | 4 | 17197 | 26.7 | 2580 | 258.8 | 231 | 9.09 | 103 | 4.06 | 16 | 0.63 |
| UCA20-M1154500 | M115 | 4-1/2 | 21608 | 33.5 | 3241 | 325.2 | 255 | 10.04 | 115 | 4.53 | 16 | 0.63 |
| UCA20-M1255000 | M125 | 5 | 26389 | 40.9 | 3959 | 397.2 | 278 | 10.94 | 125 | 4.92 | 16 | 0.63 |
| UCA20-M1405500 | M140 | 5-1/2 | 32002 | 49.6 | 4801 | 481.6 | 303 | 11.93 | 140 | 5.51 | 16 | 0.63 |
| UCA20-M1506000 | M150 | 6 | 38156 | 59.1 | 5724 | 574.3 | 327 | 12.87 | 150 | 5.91 | 16 | 0.63 |
| UCA20-M1807000 | M180 | 7 | 52993 | 82.1 | 7950 | 797.6 | 383 | 15.08 | 180 | 7.09 | 16 | 0.63 |

